

Textile LEDs curtain lighting up by photovoltaic strips (EURECAT vision from 1D-NEON perspective)

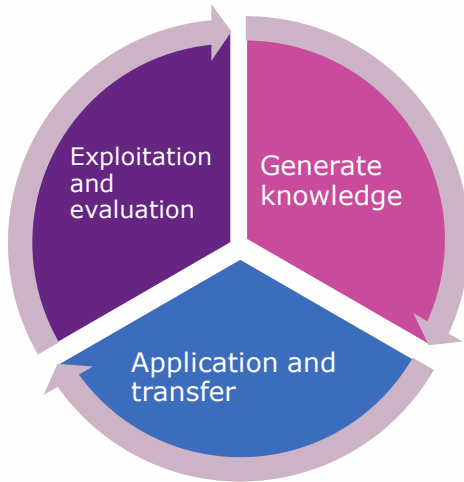
Dr. Petar Jovancic, Leader of Advanced Material Research, Functional Textile Unit

*Terrassa, Textiles de uso técnico. Innovando con tecnologías fotónicas (Innovation Workshop),
December 12, 2017*

MODEL OF OUR TECHNOLOGY CENTRE

INNOVATING FOR BUSINESS

Private, non-profit entity dedicated to industrial research and technology knowledge transfer, providing the technical and human means for all companies, individuals, and entities interested in these areas to effectively apply them.



Mission

Boost the competitiveness of companies and the society through applied research, innovation, and knowledge transfer.



VISION: To become a leader in the area of industrial research and technological transfer for the innovation system across Catalonia.

FUNCTIONAL TEXTILES UNIT

TWO LOCATIONS



Mataró

SMART TEXTILES LAB
CHEMISTRY LAB



Canet de Mar

TEXTILE MANUFACTURING LAB
TEXTILE TESTING LABS



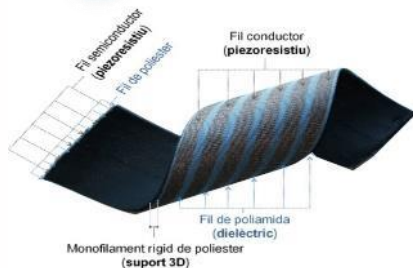
R&D FOCUS

FUNCTIONAL TEXTILES



E-textiles: Designing & Prototyping

Sensors into garments; bio signals, flexion, posture, and motion
Heating, lighting, and sound emitting actuators



Multifunctional Fabrics: Designing & Industrializing

Intelligent properties with stimuli-sensitive biopolymers
Functional materials into complex fabric structures



Composites: Materials & Structures

Pre-formed reinforced fabrics to optimize structures and processes
Hybridizing materials to optimize performance

1D NEON

Project numbers and facts (www.1d-neon.eu)

Title of the project: 1D Nanofibre Electro-Optic Networks (1D-NEON)

Grant agreement: 685758

Type of project: NMP (Nanotechnologies, Advanced Materials and Production)

Duration: 48 months (1st April 2016 to 31st March 2020), 14 partners

Total budget: EUR 9106237,25 (EU contribution EUR 7995648,88)

Total manpower: 1191.3 person-months

Project coordinator: Prof. Jong Min Kim (University of Cambridge)

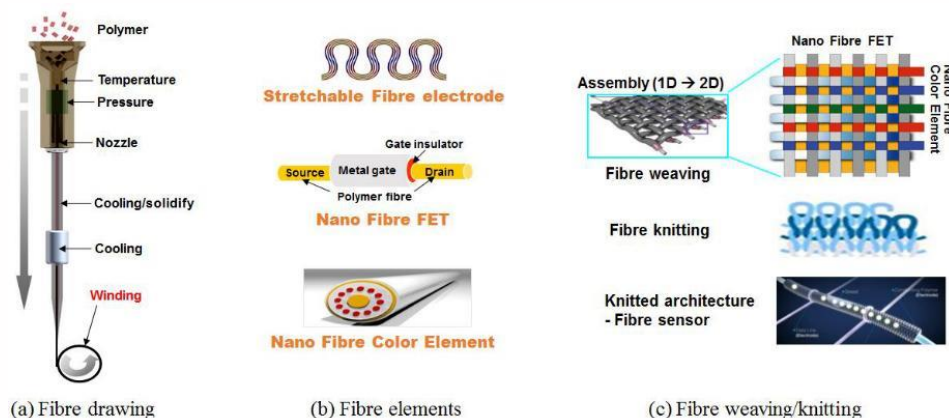


“Technology paradigm shift : 2D surface → 1D line → 2D or 3D structured devices by weaving”

“Functionalized nano fibre generates new form factor of devices”



1D-NEON's proposed paradigm shift underlying the use of fibre-based nano-materials



1D-NEON (1D Nanofibre Electro-Optic Networks) project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon H2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No. 685758



EURECAT's role in 1D-NEON

Work Package #	WP3				Start Date or Starting Event				M6 to M48					
Work Package Title	Manufacturing Process Development													
Participant #	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Short Name	OxU	CU	UNOVA	CeNTI	EURECAT	TITV	SILVACO	SAATI	RELATS	SSPI	HENKEL	LG	PHILIPS	BIOAGE
Person/months	0	0	0	18	50	52	0	6	8	0	6	0	0	0

Integration of engineered active fibres in textile manufacturing lines

WP1=2PM WP2=10PM WP4=15PM WP7=3PM WP8=2PM

Start date of 1D-NEON 01/04/2016

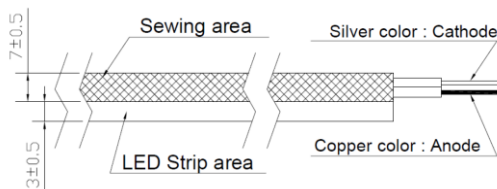




Textile LEDs Curtain Development



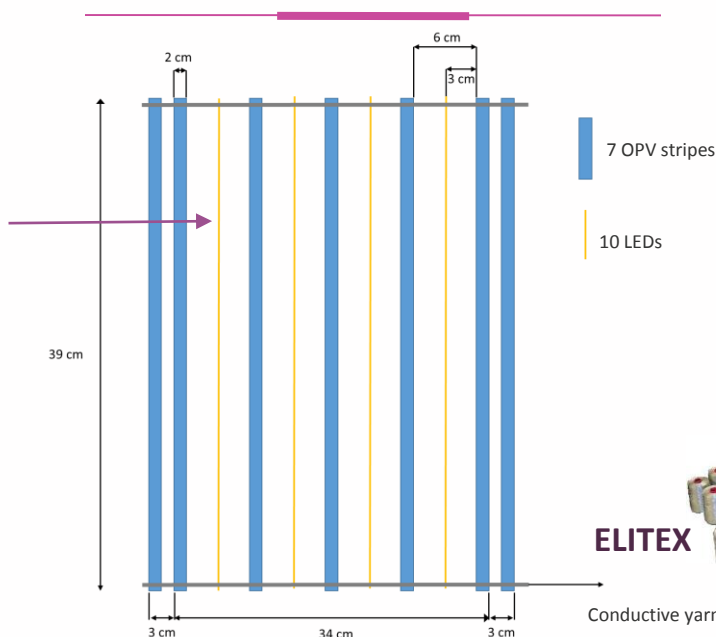
Harvatec LED MX01 Serie (input voltage DC 4.5 V;
maximum current 250 mA/m; LED pitch 40 mm)



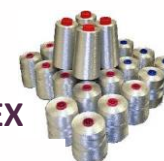
Locklite Alesstik CE 3103WLV (HENKEL)

Technology	Epoxy
Appearance	Silver
Cure	Heat cure
Product Benefits	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Electrically conductive Pb-free alternative to solder Low cure temperature
Filler Type	Silver
Filler Weight, %	76
Application	Electrically Conductive Adhesive
Surfaces	Sn, Sn/Pb and OSP coated Cu
Typical Package Application	SMD component attach

Volume resistivity after the curing process 0.0008 Ω/cm



High efficiency OPV stripe
(InfinityPV Aps)



ELITEX
Conductive yarn

Elitex 235/34 dtex yarn four (2x2)
plied to improve conductivity:

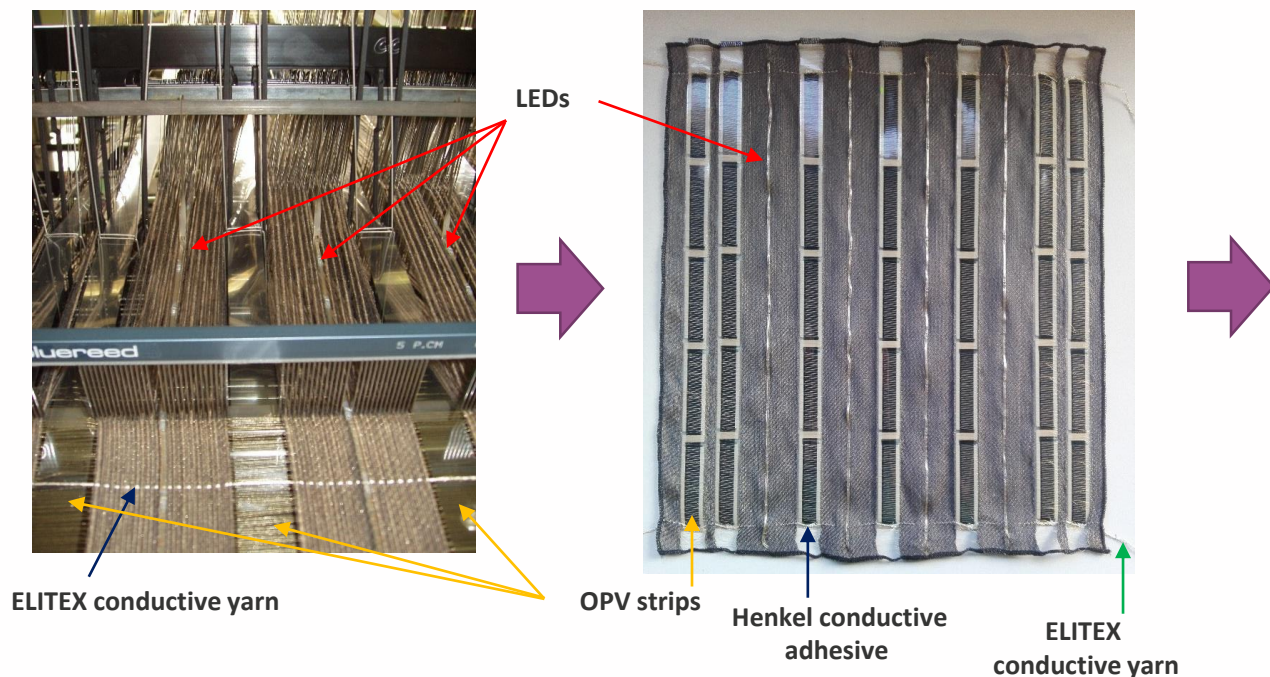
Single 235/34 dtex yarn = 15.6 Ω/cm
Four (2x2) plied yarn = 3.8 Ω/cm

Integrated demonstrator* (small scale) with commercial OPV photovoltaic stripes (InfinityPV Aps, Denmark), commercial fibre embedded LEDs (Harvatec, Taiwan) connected by ELITEX conductive yarns (TITV, 1D-NEON partner) and conductive adhesive (Locklite Alesstik CE 3103WLV (HENKEL, 1D-NEON partner)).



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Textile LEDs Curtain Development

NEXT STEPS

- **Design of fibre-based energy storage material as a part of LED curtain** for storage energy during the sunny day(s) or by a sun simulator for lighting up the LEDs during the night using **advanced weaving and knitting fabrics**;
- **Design of yarn embedded LEDs** with textile properties;
- **Establish a set of mechanical and electrical characterization tests** for functional fibres/yarns before and after their implementation into woven and knitted structures in order to choose proper methodology of protection of the functionality(is);
- **Standardize adhesive materials for interconnection** of selected component/functionality using Henkel's materials (adhesive, inks, coatings, encapsulants ...);
- Optimize the process of **protection of electronic interconnection** by lamination and protective solutions (silicones, acrylates and PU formulations).



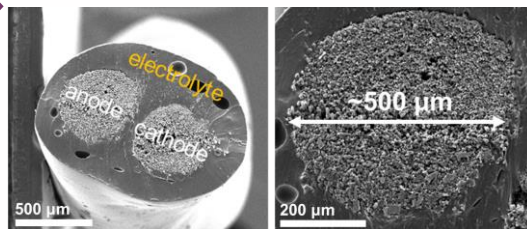
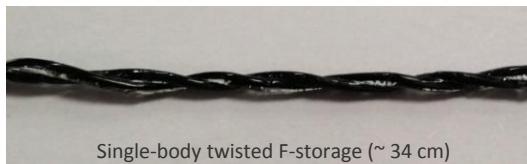
Fabrication of single-body F-storage for weaving process



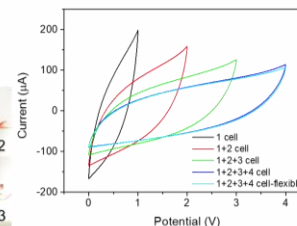
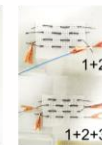
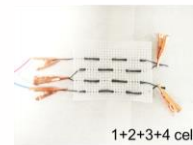
Gel-type solid electrolyte
PVA
KOH

Ionic sources* : cation ion sources (H_2SO_4 , H_3PO_4 , and KCl)
: anion ion sources (NaOH, KOH, and LiOH)
Ion concentration : 40-60 wt% vs. 40-60 wt% polymer
Polymer** : Polyvinyl alcohol (PVA) (almost), PAAK (potassium polyacrylate)

✓ **High ionic conductive and stable electrolyte**

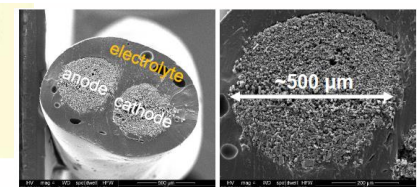
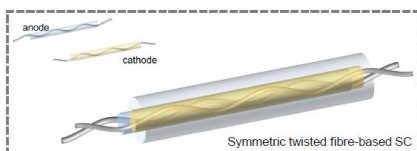
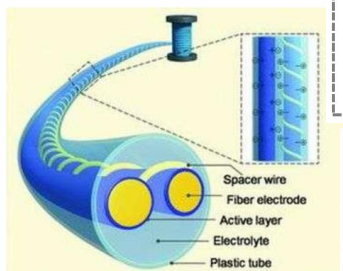


✓ **Fabrication and structural evaluation of single-body F-storage**



✓ **Integration and electrical characterization of single-body F-storage (~120 μF/cm)**

Textile integration of fibre energy storage device (fiber based supercapacitors) by weaving



✓ **Design of single-body F-storage**



Electrochemical properties of fibre-based SC after insertion into the fabric

	Capacity (μF)	Resistivity(Ω)
Nº3	669,7	70
	664,9	67,26
Nº4	667	66,2
	656	71,3

Series circuit: 320.5 μF, $R_s=137.4 \Omega$
Parallel circuit: 1310 μF, $R_s=43.9 \Omega$



THANK YOU!

