

### SPECTROSCOPY SYSTEMS INTEGRATED IN FOOD MANUFACTURING AND PROCESSING EQUIPMENT

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**European Photonics Roadshow New Technologies in agriculture & food industry** 

16 May 2019 - 17 May 2019 | Barcelona, Spain



#### **Outline**

- > Introduction
- NIRS: Basic ideas
- > System technologies and components
- ➤ Food application, equipment and systems
  - Current projects under study



#### Introduction

- Origin: Spin-off from the research group Applied Photonics Group (University of the Basque Country)
- Company mission: To apply photonic solutions to all kind of industries
- Initial projects:
  - ➤ Bladed-rotor monitoring system → Turbines, compressors, fans,...
  - ➤ Integration of spectroscopy based sensors in food/pharma processes



#### **NIRS:** Basic ideas

- $\triangleright$  Response of molecular bonds within the sample to NIR radiation ( $\lambda$ =800-2500 nm)
- ➤ NIR spectrum:
  - Light is either absorbed or scattered
  - ➤ Photon energy absorptions representing overtones and combinations mainly associated with –CH, –OH, –NH, and –SH functional groups
  - Information about the chemical composition and physical properties of the sample → Chemometrics



#### **System technology and components**

- ➤ Light source: tungsten lamp
- Optical probes/cells
  - Transmission
  - Reflection
  - > Transflection
- > Spectrometer
- > PC

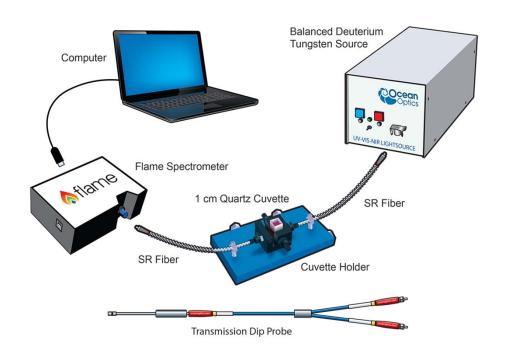


Image from Ocean Optics, Inc.



#### **Food applications**

- ➤ Dairy → % fat, protein, lactose, dry matter
- ➤ Milk powder production → % fat, protein, moisture
- ➤ Oil → free fatty acids, phospholipids, moisture
- $\triangleright$  Grain and flour  $\rightarrow$  % protein, ashes, moisture, fiber
- ➤ Meat and fish → % fat, protein, moisture
- ➤ Wine → % alcohol, sugars, acids
- Counterfeit and adulterated products



#### Food equipment and systems

- Pasteurizers
- Fermenting tanks
- Reactors
- CIP systems
- Mixing systems
- Homogenizers
- Drying process
- Milk concentration
- Evaluation of raw materials and finished product
- Complete process quality assurance systems by monitoring key parameters in real time.



Image from Inoxpa S.A.U.



#### **Current projects under study: Ultrafiltration monitoring**

- Customer: Cheese factory
- Problem: Different amount of final product (cheese) using the same amount of raw material (milk)
- Cause: Different milk concentration factor in the ultrafiltration stage
- Proposed solution: Monitoring of milk concentration at the output of the equipment to keep stable



Image from Technical Tecnología Aplicada S.L.



#### **Current projects under study: Milk standardization**

- Customer: Dairy company
- Problem: Milk characterization during standardization and optimization of the process
- Proposed solution: Standardization skid based on the measurement of % fat for the skimmed milk and cream at the inlet and % fat, protein and lactose at the outlet using NIRS



Image from Inoxpa S.A.U.

### Thank you for your attention

Any questions?



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