

## LIGHT CASCADES® TECHNOLOGY





#### INTRODUCTION TO CASCADE



#### Company creation in 2012

Financial support from Institutional VC investor

>5 M€ 2018-2022 R&D Project supported by French Environment Agency (ADEME)

First sales in 2019: Berry, Melon and Vegetables (double roof) crops

#### Spinoff of LPRL Research laboratory

French Research institute with 30 years of experience in light-matter interactions

#### **Team** - 7 persons

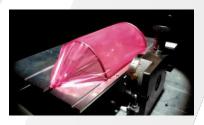
- 3 R&D scientists working on Materials (Optics, Polymer chemistry) Nantes
- 2 R&D scientists working on Agronomy: Collaboration INRA/AGO/IRHS Angers
- 2 Business Development & Customer Support France/Spain/International

LIGHT CASCADES® Patented Technology

#### ADEME



Agence de l'Environnement et de la Maîtrise de l'Energie







#### A COLLABORATIVE APROACH



#### **Research Centers**





Materials



Algae



#### **Film Extruders**











# **Experimental Farms**& **Growers**













#### **R&D Collaborative 2018-2022 - 5 M€**

- CASCADE-AGRIPOLYANE-INRA-CNRS
- New crops & durability > 2 years





Agence de l'Environnement et de la Maîtrise de l'Energie





## LIGHT CASCADES® Technology - How does it work? 1/2



#### **OVERALL DESCRIPTION - HOW DOES IT WORK?**

Adapt sunlight to plant needs

« LIGHT CASCADES® » formulations associate

different optical effects

**Spectrum Conversion** 

**Selective Filters** 

Diffusion, Lightwave guide...

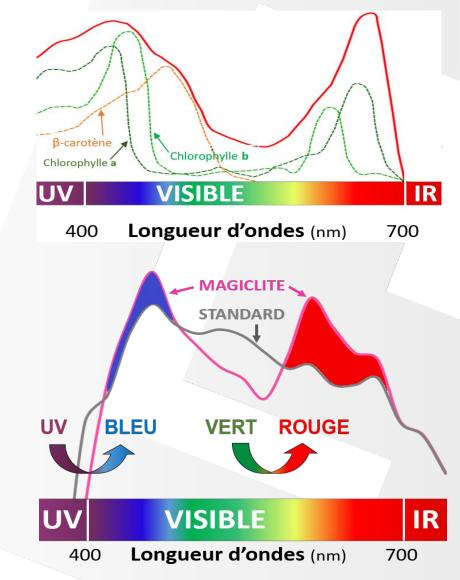
# Patented Technology

#### **PHOTOSYNTHESIS**

**►** Enrich wavelengths fostering photosynthesis

#### **MORPHOGENESIS**

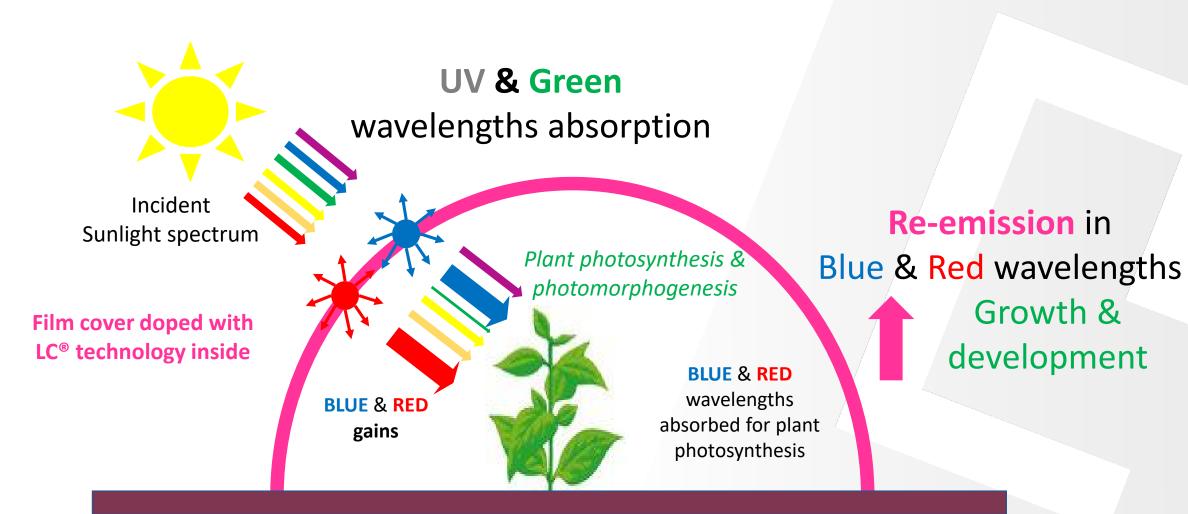
► Light Spectral balance that can modulate plant growth & development



## LIGHT CASCADES® Technology - How does it work? 2/2



#### > How does it work?



#### CASCADE MODEL



#### Develop optically active formulations for agriculture films

#### Tasks:





- ► Impact on crops
- ► Industrial & Sales Partnerships

CASCADE Lab. (Nantes, France)

Agronomic trials since 2013

- Controlled GH crops (Angers-INRA)
- Experimental farms + growers









## LIGHT CASCADES® - A GREEN TECHNOLOGY



- Green technology
- Efficient use of natural sunlight
- Less input & land per produced crop
- Can reduce input fertilizers or pesticides
- Recyclable





- Adapted to existing farming processes
  - Does not interfere with pollination



## Agriculture Film Market & Targets



## **Large & growing market**

- > 2 Bn € Film, > 1 Bn € MB, 5 to 8 % growth rate
- 2 segments
  - 1-year film 20%
  - High Tunnels 80%
- Per crop segments
  - Vegetables
  - Berries
  - Flowers





#### 1 400 000 1 200 000 1 000 000 800 000

Ha

1 600 000

- 600 000
- 400 000
  - 1980 1985 1990 1995 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 2025

#### **Expectations of farm growers**

- Extra crop Yield & Quality (Extra value / Ha)
- More sustainable agriculture





## DEVELOPMENT STATUS



- ► Ready for one—season films
- ► Formulations OK for low light conditions



► Proof of concept for Multi-season : Ready at lab scale



- ► New formulations to adapt to new agro segments
  - Tropical climates
  - Excess light growing crops (summer crops)
  - -

## Market Approach, Business Model, Targets



#### Per Crop/Region Segment Approach: Define use case

## 3 targets market for "one-year" films

- **▶** Melons / Watermelons
- **▶ Berries** (Strawberry/Raspberry/Blueberry) *Winter Med crop Huelva*
- ▶ Double roof (Cucumber/Tomato/Pepper/zucchini)
  Winter Med crop Almeria















## **Business Model to Farmers for each targeted segment**

- **▶** Benefits > 10 % of crop value
- Cost < 3 % of crop value</p>

## AGRONOMIC TRIALS



► 104 agronomic trials since 2013 with experimental farms

► 24 in Spain Murcia/Malaga, Huelva & Almeria







► Many different regions from Northern Europe to Andalucía

► Many crops tested





#### OVERALL AGRONOMIC BENEFITS



## Overall agronomic benefits

Increased yields

From +10% & up to > 25%

Improved fruit quality

Higher sugar levels, reduced wastes, improved shelf life...

Earlier harvests

Depending on crops

Benefits maximized on winter crops or under poor weather conditions

## DLI & CROP TARGET PERIODS

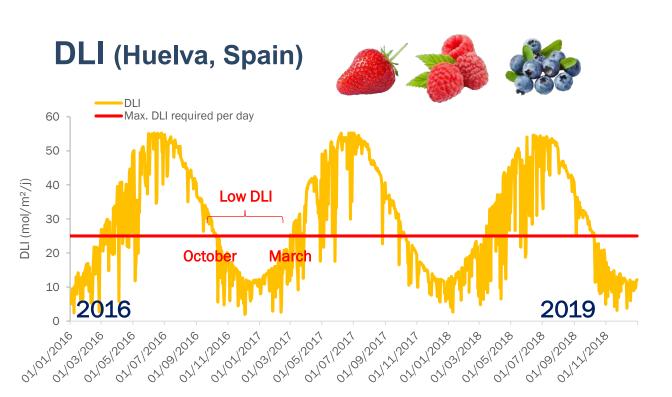


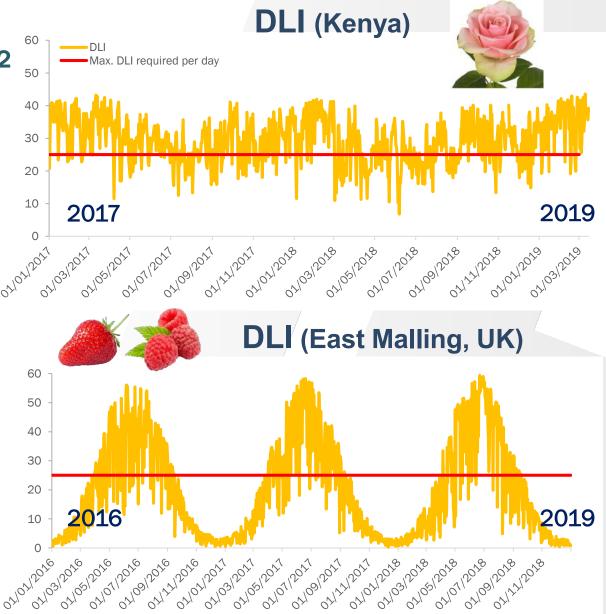
DLI (Daylight Integral)

= Quantity of photons per day, per m<sup>2</sup> 50

## **Priority targets**:

Crops growing in low DLI periods

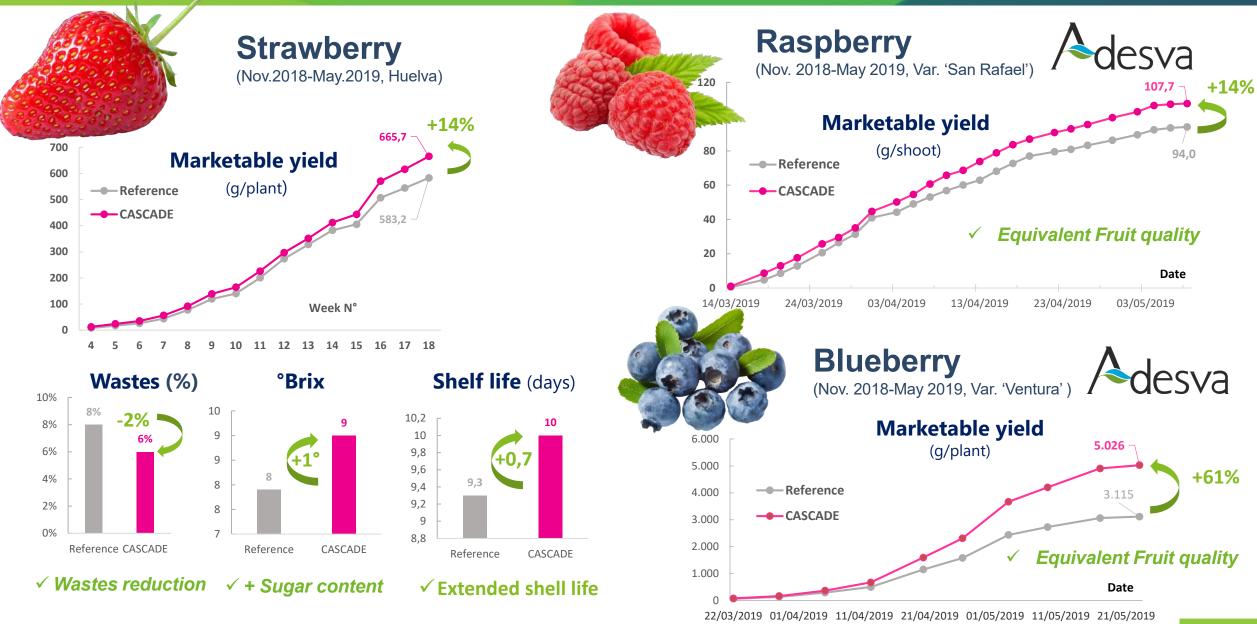






## BERRY TRIALS 2017-2019 (Huelva, Spain)

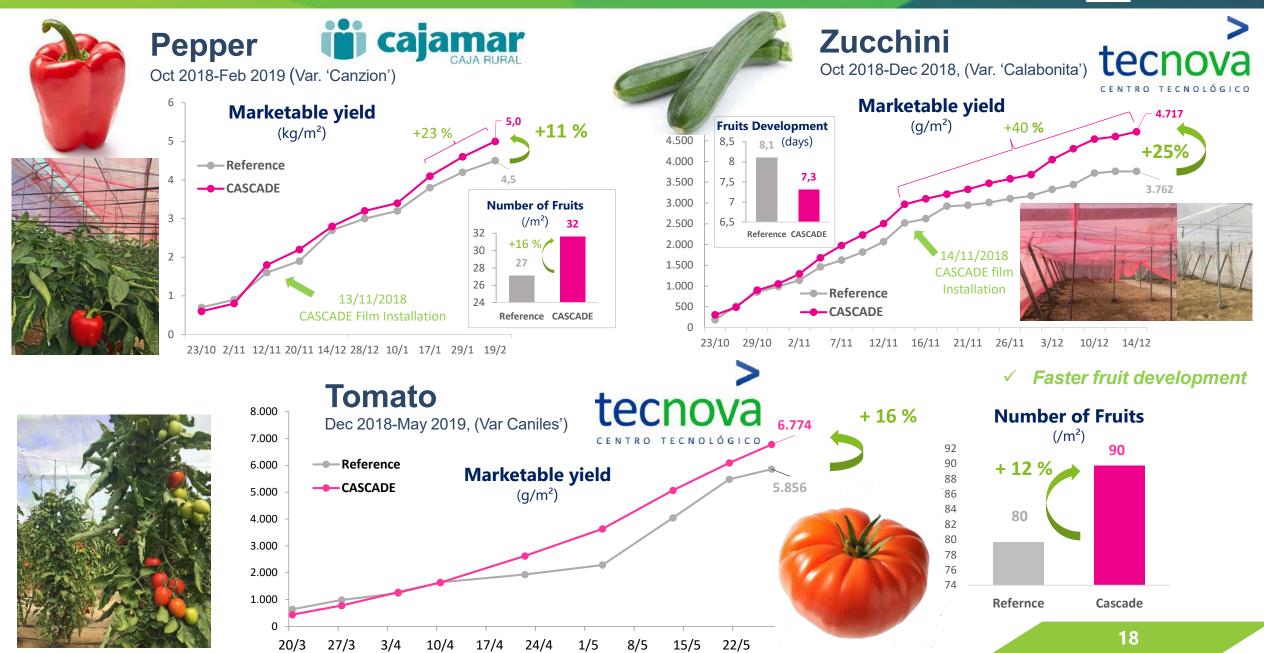






#### PEPPER, ZUCCHINI, TOMATO "DOBLE TECHO" TRIALS (Almeria)







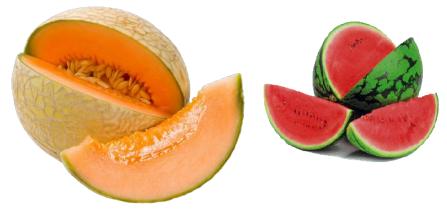


## Melon Agronomic Results

## Melon (France & Spain, 2013-2019)







#### 18 trials since 2013

- France & Spain (Murcia & Malaga)
- Local experimental farms & Producers













Mar	ketable
Yield	gain (%)

7 % to 10% average yield gain.

Earliest Harvest regularly observed

## Yield Securing (%)

Up to +25%
yield gain under
unfavorable weather
conditions

#### **Fruit quality**

- Stable or improved sugar content
- Reduced fruits wastes

## 2019 - Market development



- ► "One-season" film first sales in 2019
  - > 120 Ha sold Berries, Vegetables, Melons
  - Objective > 600 Ha in 2020, > 10 000 Ha in 5 years (market 1,5 million Ha)
- ► 6 leading European film producers as 1st customers
  - France, Spain, Italy, Belgium
- Regions targeted
  - Mediterranean countries priority (winter crops)
  - Interest from Northern Europe winter greenhouse crops
     France Brittany, Belgium, UK (tomato...)
  - Interest from America (berries, roses), Africa (roses)
- ► Multi-year launch highly expected by market

#### CASCADE needs 2020-2021



#### **Company need**

- Build up business development & marketing team
- Prepare Industrial scale up

#### **Fundraising**

- € 1.0 M 2020
- € 1.0 M 2021 (Global deployment)

#### **Use of funds**

- Finalize durability for multi-year greenhouse films and pursue agro trials
- Develop industrialization and marketing
- Speed up international deployment Europe/Africa
- Reinforce business development team